

CANB7640

Practical Workshop

Class 02

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<http://tanlab.ucdenver.edu/labHomePage/teaching/CANB7640/>

Some thoughts - Assignment #1

- Applaud to those that have submitted on time
- Can a biologist do programming? – YES
- Is there a “right” or “wrong” program?
- Many ways to program - efficiency

@chomp

- New line can be a character (when you hit “Enter” in your keyboard, it generates a new line)
- You don’t see it, but it is there
- Cutting out new line

Reading in file

`while (<>) # read in a file line by line`

`@array = (<>); # read in the file as any
array, every line is an array element`

Reading in file

```
open (MYFILE, "file.txt") # open a file  
name file.txt and assign it to the variable  
MYFILE.
```

```
while (<MYFILE>) #read in the file.txt and read  
in line by line
```

```
@array = (<MYFILE>); # read in the  
file.txt as any array, every line is an array  
element
```

ReadFile_WHILE.pl

```
#!/usr/bin/perl -w

open (MYFILE, "file.txt");
open (OUTFILE, "> outfile_while.txt");
while (<MYFILE>)
{
    @tmp = split (/\t/);
    chomp @tmp;

    print OUTFILE "$tmp[0] || $tmp[1]\n";
}

close (MYFILE);
close (OUTFILE);
```

ReadFile_ARRAY.pl

```
#!/usr/bin/perl -w

open (MYFILE, "file.txt");
open (OUTFILE, "> outfile_array.txt");

@array = (<MYFILE>);
chomp @array;

for ($i = 0; $i <= $#array; $i++)
{
    print OUTFILE "$array[$i]\n";
}

close (MYFILE);
close (OUTFILE);
```

CLUSTER 3.0

The screenshot shows the Cluster 3.0 application window. The title bar includes an Apple logo, the name 'Cluster', and menu items 'File', 'Window', and 'Help'. The window title is 'Gene Cluster 3.0'. The interface is divided into several sections:

- File loaded:** A large empty text box.
- Job name:** A single-line text input field.
- Dataset has:** Labels for 'Rows' and 'Columns'.
- Method Selection:** A row of buttons: 'Filter Data', 'Adjust Data', 'Hierarchical' (highlighted with a blue bar), 'k-Means', 'SOMs', and 'PCA'.
- Genes and Arrays Panels:** Two side-by-side panels. Each contains:
 - Cluster:** An unchecked checkbox.
 - Calculate weights:** An unchecked checkbox.
 - Similarity Metric:** A dropdown menu currently showing 'Correlation (uncentered)'.
- Clustering method:** A row of four buttons: 'Centroid linkage', 'Single linkage', 'Complete linkage', and 'Average linkage'.

File loaded

Job name

Dataset has

Rows

Columns

Filter Data

Adjust Data

Hierarchical

k-Means

SOMs

PCA

☐ Log transform data☐ Center genes☒ Mean☐ Median☐ Normalize genes☐ Center arrays☒ Mean☐ Median☐ Normalize arrays

Order of Operations:

Log Transform
Center Genes
Normalize Genes
Center Arrays
Normalize Arrays

Apply

Filter Data

Adjust Data

Hierarchical

k-Means

SOMs

PCA

Genes

☐ Cluster

☐ Calculate weights

Similarity Metric

Correlation (uncentered)

Arrays

☐ Cluster

☐ Calculate weights

Similarity Metric

✓ Correlation (uncentered)
Correlation (centered)
Absolute Correlation (uncentered)
Absolute Correlation (centered)
Spearman Rank Correlation
Kendall's tau
Euclidean distance
City-block distance

Clustering method

Centroid linkage

Single linkage

Clustering method

Centroid linkage

Single linkage

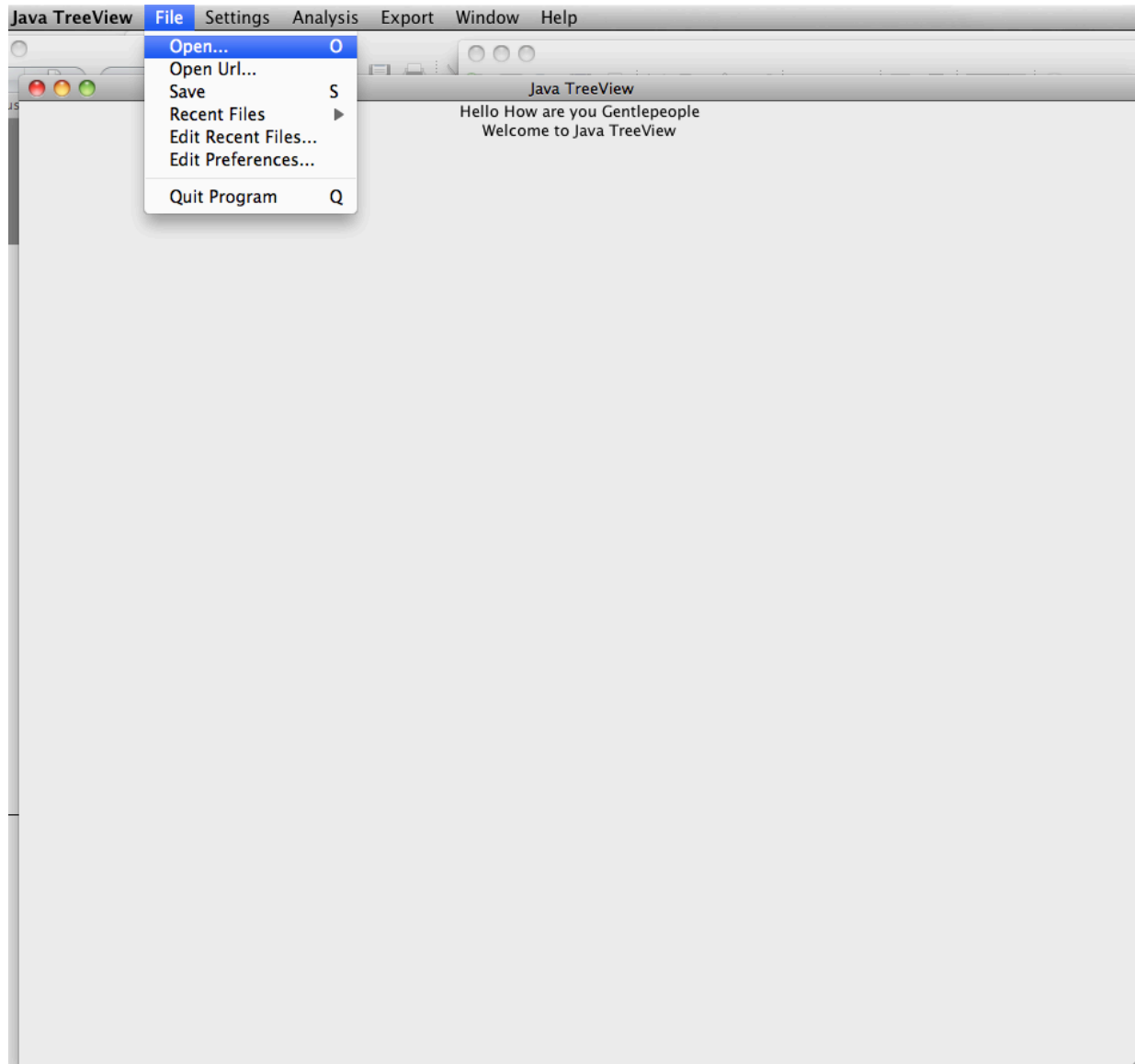
Complete linkage

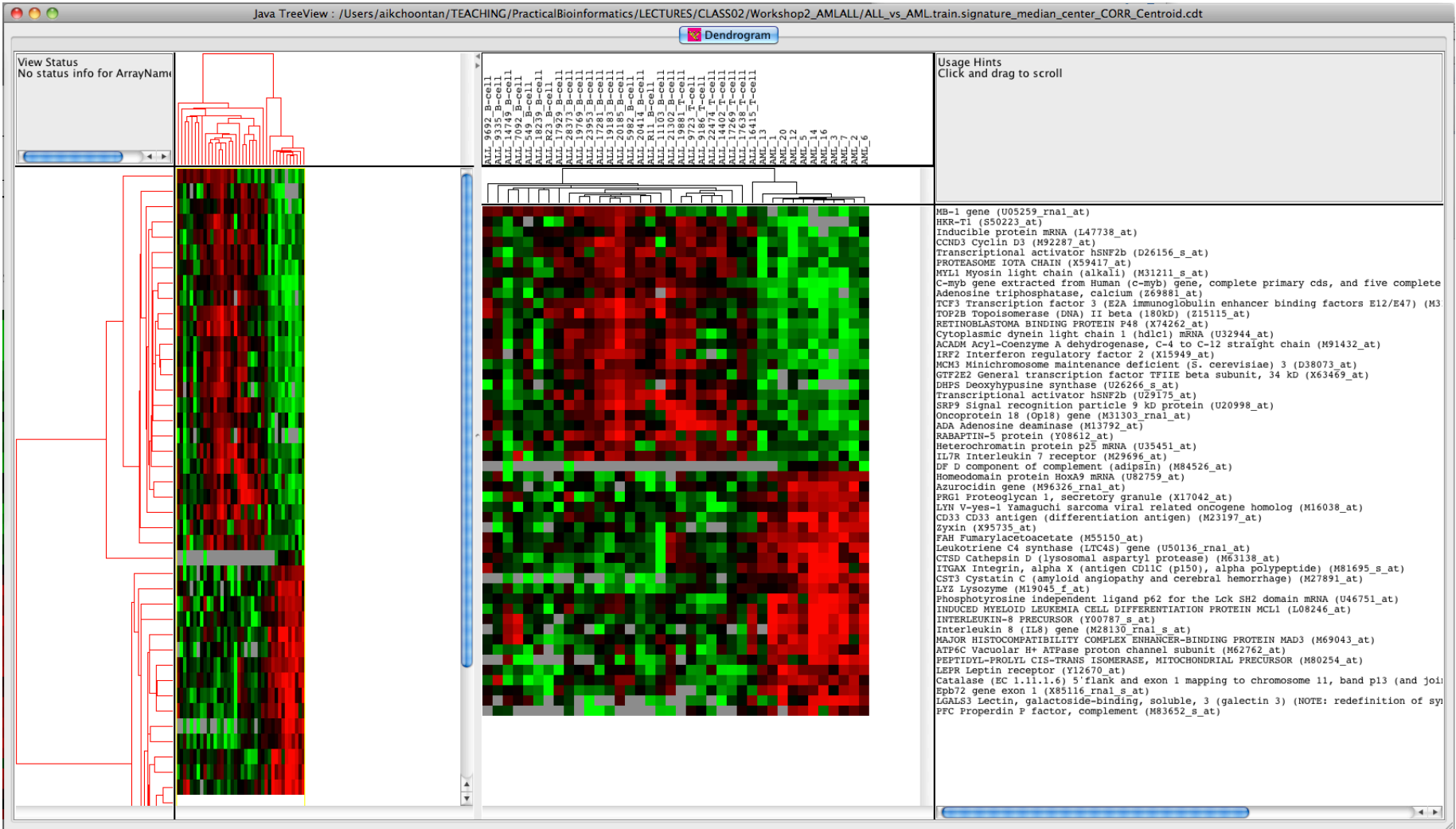
Average linkage

Clustering Results

- *.cdt – clustered data table
- *.atr – array tree (samples)
- *.gtr – gene tree (genes)

Java Tree





Pixel Settings

Global:

X: ☒ Fixed Scale ☐ Fill

Y: ☒ Fixed Scale ☐ Fill

Zoom:

X: ☒ Fixed Scale ☐ Fill

Y: ☒ Fixed Scale ☐ Fill

Contrast:

Value:

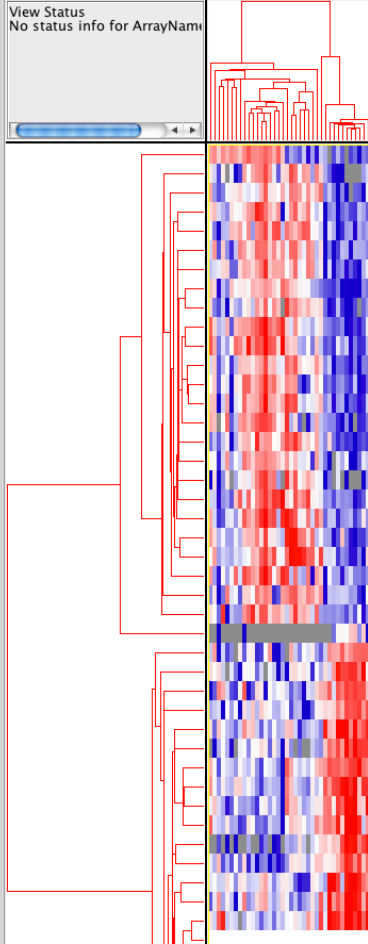
LogScale:

☐ Log (base 2) Center:

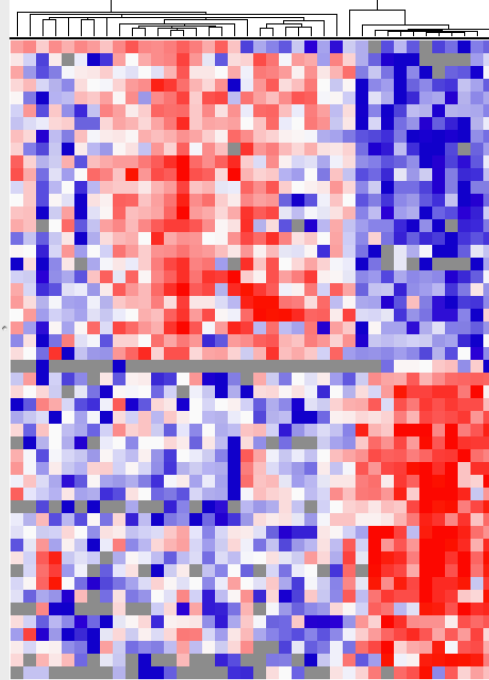
Colors:

☒ Positive ☒ Zero ☒ Negative ☒ Missing

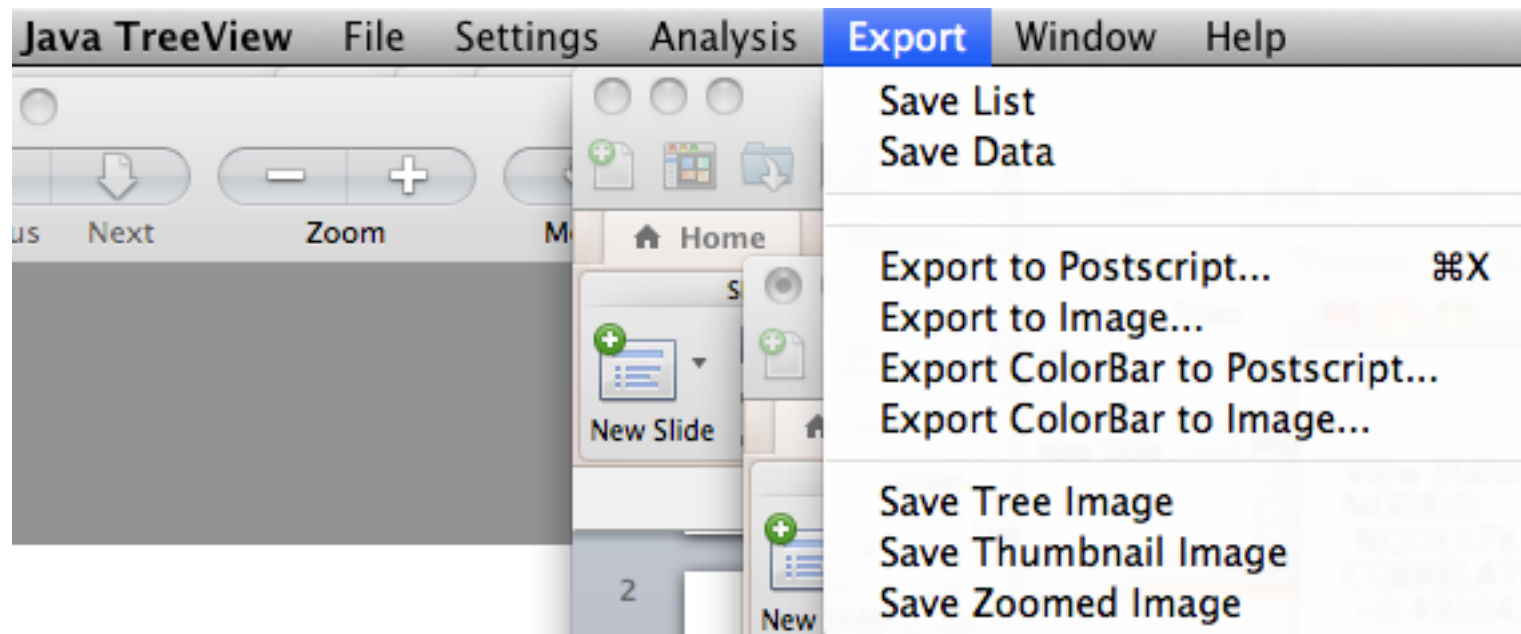
Dendrogram

View Status
No status info for ArrayName

ALL_9602_B-cell
ALL_9335_B-cell
ALL_14749_B-cell
ALL_7092_B-cell
ALL_549_B-cell
ALL_823_B-cell
ALL_828_B-cell
ALL_17929_B-cell
ALL_28373_B-cell
ALL_19769_B-cell
ALL_17281_B-cell
ALL_17281_B-cell
ALL_19183_B-cell
ALL_20185_B-cell
ALL_5982_B-cell
ALL_814_B-cell
ALL_814_B-cell
ALL_11103_B-cell
ALL_21302_B-cell
ALL_19881_B-cell
ALL_916_T-cell
ALL_916_T-cell
ALL_22474_T-cell
ALL_14402_T-cell
ALL_17269_T-cell
ALL_16415_T-cell
ALL_16415_T-cell
AME_13
AME_1
AME_20
AME_2
AME_5
AME_14
AME_16
AME_3
AME_7
AME_2
AME_6

Usage Hints
Click and drag to scroll

MB-1 gene (U05259_rnai_at)
HKR-T1 (S50223_at)
Inducible protein mRNA (L47738_at)
CCND3 Cyclin D3 (M92287_at)
Transcriptional activator hSNF2b (D6156_s_at)
PROTEASOME IOTA CHAIN (X59417_at)
MYL1 Myosin light chain (alkali) (M31211_s_at)
C-myc gene extracted from Human (c-myc) gene, complete primary cds, and five complete
Adenosine triphosphatase, calcium (Z69881_at)
TCF3 Transcription factor 3 (E2A immunoglobulin enhancer binding factors E12/E47) (M3
TOP2B Topoisomerase (DNA) II beta (180kD) (Z15115_at)
RETINOBLASTOMA BINDING PROTEIN P48 (X74262_at)
Cytoplasmic dynein light chain 1 (hdic1) mRNA (U32944_at)
ACADM Acyl-Coenzyme A dehydrogenase, C-4 to C-12 straight chain (M91432_at)
IRF2 Interferon regulatory factor 2 (X15949_at)
MCM3 Minichromosome maintenance deficient (S. cerevisiae) 3 (D38073_at)
GTF2E2 General transcription factor TFIIE beta subunit, 34 kD (X63469_at)
DHPS Deoxyhypusine synthase (U26266_s_at)
Transcriptional activator hSNF2b (U29175_at)
SRP9 Signal recognition particle 9 kD protein (U20998_at)
Oncoprotein 18 (Op18) gene (M31303_rnai_at)
ADA Adenosine deaminase (M13792_at)
RABAPTIN-5 protein (Y08612_at)
Heterochromatin protein p25 mRNA (U35451_at)
IL7R Interleukin 7 receptor (M29696_at)
DF D component of complement (adipsin) (M84526_at)
Homeodomain protein Hoxa9 mRNA (U82759_at)
Azurocidin gene (M96326_rnai_at)
CPBG Proteoglycan 1, secretory granule (X17042_at)
LYN V-src-1 Yamaguchi sarcoma viral related oncogene homolog (M16038_at)
CD33 CD33 antigen (differentiation antigen) (M23197_at)
Zyxin (X95735_at)
FAD Fumarylacetoacetate (M55150_at)
Leukotriene C4 synthase (LTC4S) gene (U50136_rnai_at)
CTSD Cathepsin D (lysosomal aspartyl protease) (M63138_at)
ITGAX Integrin, alpha X (antigen CD11C (p150), alpha polypeptide) (M81695_s_at)
CST3 Cystatin C (amyloid angiopathy and cerebral hemorrhage) (M27891_at)
LXZ Lysozyme (M19045_f_at)
Phosphotyrosine independent ligand p62 for the Lck SH2 domain mRNA (U46751_at)
INDUCED MYELOID LEUKEMIA CELL DIFFERENTIATION PROTEIN MCL1 (L08246_at)
INTERLEUKIN-8 PRECURSOR (Y00787_s_at)
Interleukin 8 (IL8) gene (M28130_rnai_s_at)
MAJOR HISTOCOMPATIBILITY COMPLEX ENHANCER-BINDING PROTEIN MAD3 (M69043_at)
ATP6C Vacuolar H+ ATPase proton channel subunit (M62762_at)
PEPTIDYL-PROLYL CIS-TRANS ISOMERASE, MITOCHONDRIAL PRECURSOR (M80254_at)
LEPR Leptin receptor (Y12670_at)
Catalase (EC 1.11.1.6) 5'flank and exon 1 mapping to chromosome 11, band p13 (and join
Epb72 gene exon 1 (X85116_rnai_s_at)
LGALS3 Lectin, galactoside-binding, soluble, 3 (galectin 3) (NOTE: redefinition of sy
PFC Properdin P factor, complement (M83652_s_at)



Export to Image

Gene Headers	Include	Preview
GID	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Selection Only	Check Box to Display Preview
Description (Accession)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Gene Tree	
NAME	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Array Tree	
GWEIGHT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Data Matrix	
x scale <input type="text" value="12.0"/>		
y scale <input type="text" value="12.0"/>		
Border <input type="text" value="0.0"/>		
Use apple key to select multiple headers		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Below Tree?	Total Size: <input type="text" value="1518.0"/> x <input type="text" value="864.0"/> (pixels)	<input type="checkbox"/> Draw Preview
Export To: <input type="text" value="/Users/aikchoontan/TEACHING/PracticalBioinformatics/LECTURES/CLASS02/Workshop2_AMLALL/ALL_vs_AML.train.signature_median_center_CORR_Centroid.png"/> <input type="button" value="Browse"/>		
Image Format: <input type="text" value="png"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Append Extension?		
<input type="button" value="Save"/> <input type="button" value="Cancel"/>		

